

## Material Safety Data Sheet

### SECTION 1 – CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY INFORMATION

**Product Type:** Activated Carbon

**Product Names:** AquaCarb® NoRise family

**Manufacturer's Name:** Siemens Industry, Inc. - Water Technologies Business Unit

**Address:** 14250 Gannet Street, La Mirada, CA 90638

**Product/Technical Information Phone Number:** (714) 228 - 8800

**Medical/Handling Emergency Phone Number:** CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300  
24 hours/day everyday

**Transportation Emergency Phone Number:** CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300  
24 hours/day everyday

**Issue Date/Revision Number:** April 2011 / Rev 3

### SECTION 2 – COMPOSITION INFORMATION

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Percent by Weight</u>	<u>CAS#</u>
Activated Carbon	> 85	7440-44-0
Citric Acid	< 15	5949-29-1

### SECTION 3 – HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Appearance & Odor:** Black particles without taste or odor

#### **Emergency Overview:**

Activated carbon particles on the floor make the floor slippery. Particles may irritate the eyes and cause mechanical injury.

Warning: Wet activated carbon depletes oxygen from the air and therefore dangerously low levels of oxygen may be encountered in enclosed spaces. Whenever workers enter a vessel containing activated carbon, the vessel's oxygen content should be determined and work procedures for potentially low oxygen areas should be followed.

**Fire & Explosion Hazards:** The adsorption of organic compounds onto activated carbon generates heat. In rare instances, adsorbed compounds may also react on the carbon surface to generate additional heat. If these heat sources are not properly dissipated, particularly in vapor-phase carbon applications, the carbon bed temperature may rise to the point where the carbon can ignite, leading to a fire or other hazardous condition.

**Primary Route(s) of Exposure:** Eye contact, skin contact, and inhalation.

**Inhalation – Acute Effects:** May be irritating to the respiratory tract and cause coughing or sneezing.

**Skin Contact – Acute Effects:** May cause slight skin irritation.

**Eye Contact – Acute Effects:** May irritate eyes or cause mechanical injury.

**Ingestion – Acute Effects:** May irritate the gastrointestinal tract.

## Material Safety Data Sheet

### SECTION 4 – FIRST AID MEASURES

**Inhalation First Aid:** Remove affected person to fresh air. Give artificial respiration ONLY if breathing has stopped and give CPR ONLY if there is no breathing and no pulse. Obtain medical attention immediately.

**Skin Contact First Aid:** Wash skin for 5 minutes with flowing water and soap. Clothing should be washed before reuse. Obtain medical assistance if irritation develops.

**Eye Contact First Aid:** Immediately irrigate eyes with flowing water continuously for 15 minutes while holding eyelids open. Contacts should be removed before or during flushing. Get medical assistance if irritation develops.

**Ingestion First Aid:** Do not induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention immediately.

**Medical Conditions Aggravated:** Respiratory ailments may be aggravated by exposure to dusts of this material.

**Note to Physician:** No specific antidote. Treat symptomatically.

### SECTION 5 – FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flash Point/Method:** Nonflammable      **Auto Ignition Temperature:** 840°C (1,710°F)

**Upper/Lower Explosion Limits:** Not applicable.

**Extinguishing Media:** Water spray, carbon dioxide, foam or dry chemical

**Fire Fighting Procedures:** In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece, operated in positive pressure mode.

**Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards:** Avoid producing suspensions of dust during handling and avoid exposure of suspensions to sources of ignition. Suspensions of – 40 mesh particles may explode if exposed to strong ignition sources.

**Hazardous Products of Decomposition and/or Combustion:** Carbon oxides.

#### NFPA Ratings:

HEALTH- 1

FLAMMABILITY- 0

REACTIVITY- 0

### SECTION 6 – ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Spill/Leak Procedures:** Clean up spills in a manner that does not disperse dust into the air.

**Cleanup:** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practices. These practices include avoiding unnecessary exposure and removal of a material from eyes, skin, and clothing.

**Regulatory Requirements:** Spent (used) carbon should be disposed of in accordance with applicable laws. All disposal methods must be in compliance with all Federal, State, Local and

## Material Safety Data Sheet

Provincial laws and regulations. Regulations may vary in different locations. Waste characterizations and compliance with applicable laws are the responsibility solely of the waste generator.

**Disposal:** Dispose of virgin (unused) carbon (waste or spillage) in a facility permitted for non-hazardous wastes. Spent (used) carbon should be disposed of in accordance with applicable laws. Do not reuse empty bags. Dispose of in facility permitted for non-hazardous wastes. **DO NOT DUMP INTO ANY SEWERS, ON THE GROUND OR INTO ANY BODY OF WATER.** All disposal methods must be in compliance with all Federal, State, Local and Provincial laws and regulations. Regulations may vary in different locations. Waste characterizations and compliance with applicable laws are the responsibility solely of the waste generator.

### SECTION 7 – HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Handling:** Avoid dispersion into air. Keep containers dry and closed. Follow good handling and housekeeping practices to minimize spills, generation of airborne dusts, and accumulation of dusts on exposed surfaces. Use with adequate exhaust ventilation to draw dust away from workers' breathing zones. Prevent or minimize exposures to dusts by using appropriate respirators, gloves and eye protection. Wash exposed skin areas thoroughly with soap and water. Use caution when pouring, using pneumatic transport, swirling, etc. as this material can become electrostatically charged and present a dust explosion hazard.

**Storage:** Avoid spilling material so as to avoid creating a dust suspension. Store at ambient atmospheric conditions. Product should be stored in a closed dry container. Maintain good housekeeping procedures. Store away from strong oxidizers such as ozone, liquid oxygen, chlorine, permanganate, etc.

**Empty Containers:** Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty since they retain product residues (dust, solids); observe all warnings and precautions listed for the product.

### SECTION 8 –PERSONAL PROTECTION/ EXPOSURE CONTROL

**Respiratory Protection:** If use conditions generate dust levels above the TLV / PEL, wear a NIOSH-approved particulate respirator or a NIOSH-approved cartridge respirator fitted with dust filters.

**Skin Protection:** Wear appropriate dust resistant clothing and gloves.

**Eye Protection:** Safety glasses with side shields. If eye contact or dusty conditions are likely, wear dust tight goggles.

**Ventilation Protection:** Provide ventilation if necessary to minimize exposure. General ventilation is usually acceptable, but local mechanical exhaust ventilation is preferred at sources of air contamination such as open process equipment.

**Other Protection:** Safety showers, with quick opening valves which stay open, and eye wash fountains, or other means of washing the eyes with a gentle flow of cool to tepid tap water, should be readily available in all areas where this material is handled or stored. Water should be supplied through insulated and heat-traced lines to prevent freeze-ups in cold weather.

## Material Safety Data Sheet

### Exposure Limits:

Exposure limits have not been established for this material. However, the following are widely accepted limits for exposure to otherwise nontoxic particulates:

	OSHA PEL, 8 hr TWA mg / m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH TLV, 8 hr TWA mg / m <sup>3</sup>
Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated (PNOR)	15 (total) 5 (respirable)	--- ---
Particulates Not Otherwise Classified (PNOC)	---	10 (inhalable) 3 (respirable)

## SECTION 9 – PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Boiling Point:** Not applicable      **Melting Point:** Not applicable

**Specific Gravity:** 1.8 – 2.1      **Solubility in Water:** Insoluble

**Volatile Percentage:** Nil      **pH:** Not determined

## SECTION 10 – STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Stability:** This product is considered stable under the specified conditions of storage, shipment and use.

**Incompatibilities:** Contact with strong oxidizers such as ozone, liquid oxygen, chlorine, permanganate, etc. may result in rapid combustion. Avoid contact with strong acids.

**Hazardous Polymerization:** Will not occur.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Hazardous decomposition will produce carbon oxides.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Store away from strong oxidizers such as ozone, liquid oxygen, chlorine, permanganate, etc. Moist air will reduce the operating life.

## SECTION 11 – TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Inhalation – Acute:** Inhalation of carbon dust is mildly irritating to the lungs and can immediately give rise to an increased mucociliary transport and airway resistance mediated by the vagus.

Inhalation LC50 (Rat) > 64.4 mg / l

**Inhalation – Chronic:** There are no known chronic inhalation effects.

**Skin Contact – Acute:** Skin contact is expected to be slightly irritating. The primary skin irritation index (rabbit) is 0.

**Skin Contact – Chronic:** There are no known chronic dermal effects.

## Material Safety Data Sheet

**Eye Contact – Acute:** Eye contact can cause conjunctivitis, epithelial hyperplasia of the cornea, as well as eczematous inflammation of the eyelids.

**Ingestion – Acute:** Activated carbon is practically nontoxic. The probable oral lethal dose (human) is greater than 15 g / kg; more than one quart (2.2 lbs) for a 150 lb person.

**Ingestion – Chronic:** There are no known chronic ingestion effects.

**Carcinogenicity/Mutagenicity:** There are no known carcinogenic/mutagenic effects.

**Reproductive Effects:** There are no known reproductive effects.

**Neurotoxicity:** There are no known neurotoxic effects.

**Other Effects:** No other effects of carbon are known.

**Target Organs:** Target organs include the respiratory system and the cardiovascular system.

## SECTION 12 – ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The material, in its original state, is not harmful to the environment.

## SECTION 13 – DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Spill/Leak Procedures:** Clean spills in a manner that does not disperse dust into the air, preferably a wet-down procedure or vacuum.

**Cleanup:** If material is not contaminated, spilled media can be re-bagged. Material that cannot be used or chemically reprocessed and empty containers should be disposed of in accordance with all applicable regulations. Product containers should be thoroughly emptied before disposal.

**Regulatory Requirements:** Generators of waste material are required to evaluate all waste for compliance with RCRA and any local disposal procedures and regulations. NOTE: State and local regulations may be more stringent than federal regulations.

**Disposal:** Material that cannot be used or chemically reprocessed and empty containers should be disposed of in accordance with all applicable regulations. Product containers should be thoroughly emptied before disposal. Warning: Wet activated carbon depletes oxygen from the air and therefore dangerously low levels of oxygen may be encountered. Whenever workers enter a vessel containing activated carbon, the vessel's oxygen content should be determined and work procedures for potentially low oxygen areas should be followed.

## SECTION 14 – TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

**Domestic Transportation:** This material is not a hazardous material for domestic transportation purposes.

## Material Safety Data Sheet

**International Transportation:** This material is not a dangerous good for international transportation purposes.

### SECTION 15 – REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazard Communication Standard: Irritant

CERCLA Section 103: No. RQ: None

SARA Section 302: No

SARA Section 304: No

SARA Section 313: No

SARA Hazard Categories, Sections 311/312:

Acute: Yes

Chronic: No

Fire: No

Reactive: No

Sudden Pressure Release: No

OSHA Process Safety Standard: No

California Proposition 65: Not listed

### SECTION 16 – OTHER INFORMATION

**Disclaimer:** The information contained herein is based on data considered accurate. However, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of these data or the results to be obtained from the user thereof. It is the buyer's responsibility to ensure that its activities comply with federal, state, provincial and local laws.

**Revision Indicator:** April 2011, Revised Section 1 (Updated manufacturer's name)